

Student Name: _____



Geography Teachers'
Association of Victoria Inc.
Reg No: A 003 050 5Z
ABN: 65 550 382 751

STUDENT NUMBER Letter

GEOGRAPHY

Trial Examination Paper, 2022

EXAM A

Reading time: 15 minutes

Writing time: 2 hours

QUESTION AND ANSWER BOOK

Structure of Book

<i>Number of questions</i>	<i>Number of questions to be answered</i>	<i>Number of marks</i>
10	10	80

- Students are permitted to bring into the examination room pens, pencils, highlighters, erasers, sharpeners, rulers, coloured water-based pens and marker.
- Students are NOT permitted to bring into the examination room: blank sheets of paper and/or white out liquid/tape
- No calculator is allowed in this examination

Materials supplied

- Question and answer sheets of 12 pages
- Data book
- Additional space is available at the end of the book if you need extra paper to complete an answer.

Instructions

- Answer all questions
- Questions should be answered in this book
- All written responses must be in English

Students are NOT permitted to bring mobile phones and/or any other unauthorised electronic devices into the examination room.

Instructions

Answer **all** questions in the spaces provided Refer to the data book as indicated

Use Figures 1a and 1b on page 2–3 of the data book when responding to Question 1.

Question 1 (6 marks)

- a. Compare the spatial distribution of Boreal Parkland on a global scale from the Last Glacial Maximum to Holocene Climatic Optimum.

3 marks

- b. Describe how one natural process has changed the spatial distribution of biomes over time.

3 marks

Use Figure 3 on page 6 of the data book when responding to Question 6.

Question 6 (6 marks)

a. With reference to world regions and specific countries, describe the relationship between Gross Domestic Product and total fertility rate as shown in Figure 3.

4 marks

b. Suggest a factor that could account for the relationship outlined in **part a**.

2 marks

Use Figure 4 on page 7 of the data book when responding to Question 7.

Question 7 (10 marks)

a. Compare the annual net migration rates in two world regions.

5 marks

b. Discuss the extent to which immigration or emigration has contributed to a change in population growth and structure in a country you have studied this year.

5 marks

Question 9 (7 marks)

a. Using your knowledge of population dynamics, explain why a country in Stage 5 of the Demographic Transition Model is likely to have an ageing population.

3 marks

b. Outline an issue and subsequent challenge facing a country that has transitioned to an ageing population.

4 marks
